

Caribbean countries have historic opportunity to grow energy resilience and security through pandemic response

August 12, VIENNA: As the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic continue globally, a new guide by <u>Sustainable Energy for All (SEforALL)</u> shows how sustainable energy investment can support Caribbean countries to 'Recover Better' and accelerate a clean energy transition to deliver long-term economic growth and new jobs.

According to *The Recover Better with Sustainable Energy Guide for Caribbean Countries* released by SEforALL today, the Caribbean region has a historic opportunity to transition from a fossil fuel-based economy to one powered by resilient, decentralized, clean energy. Currently, the Caribbean power sector is heavily dependent on imported fossil fuels and has some of the highest electricity costs in the world.

Under an ambitious recover better strategy, Caribbean countries should aspire to invest as much as 25 percent of their stimulus budgets for on-grid and off-grid renewable energy – through a combination of solar, hydro and wind. Accelerating this transition will also generate significant economic growth, with an estimated annual saving of USD 9 billion in fuel costs if all 31 countries in the Caribbean move to 90 percent clean energy by 2030.

This investment will also help grow the region's resilience and energy security to deal with the impacts of climate change and extreme weather, which Caribbean countries are particularly vulnerable to. In addition to high electricity costs, centralized electricity systems have shown to be weak during extreme weather events with devastating effect. Off-grid systems, such as solar-based mini-grids, can keep critical services like health facilities connected when the centralized system fails. A renewable energy future also helps support faster progress on the Paris Agreement.

"As Caribbean countries continue to respond to the impacts of COVID-19, they have a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity to 'Recover Better' with sustainable energy to support greater energy resilience and security," said Damilola Ogunbiyi, CEO and Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Sustainable Energy for All and Co-Chair of UN-Energy.

"By investing in sustainable energy, countries can use this moment to move away from a fossil fuel-based economy to one powered by clean energy that will provide cheaper electricity for consumers and help support the vital tourism industry in the region."

Countries that commit to an ambitious recover better strategy will benefit from increased GDP, affordable energy provision, and improved gender and health outcomes. Investment in distributed energy resources will not only benefit the electricity systems and communities, but also support tourism across the region – a core industry for Caribbean countries. From supporting food cold chains to powering businesses, local renewable resources and energy efficiency measures can enhance competitiveness, lower energy costs, increase resilience and stimulate the local industry.

The new *Recover Better with Sustainable Energy Guide* from SEforALL highlights key policy measures Caribbean governments should adopt to ensure a successful energy transition in this period, including:

- Robust policies and institutions in support of renewables and energy efficiency: To deliver strong growth of renewables and energy efficiency, governments should establish or empower institutions such as regulators and other relevant agencies and ensure the right frameworks are in place to successfully drive the development of renewables and energy efficiency.
- Shifting electricity sector investments to renewable energy plus storage: For power generation, new investments in renewables are cheaper than new investments in fossil fuels in all major markets today. By adding storage, Caribbean countries can increase resilience, use homegrown energy, avoid creating future fossil fuel stranded assets and reduce the significant negative consequences both to the public's health and to the fragile ecosystems of the region. With continuing cost reductions, renewables plus storage are now cheaper for many Caribbean countries than conventional fossil fuels providing reliable power for up to 14 hours a day.
- Invest in energy efficiency: Investment in energy efficiency saves on energy bills, creates jobs and is the cheapest way to reduce emissions. For instance, cold chains are integral to the tourism and agriculture sector of the Caribbean region, and energy efficient cold chain systems would ensure not only significant cost savings for businesses, but also strengthen food security across a region that is vulnerable to various climate risks.
- Ease of doing business: Several activities can be put in place to ensure that investments are
 driven as fast as possible, including faster approval processes and transparent investment
 policies (price discovery, reverse auctions etc.) for renewable energy and energy efficiency. Fiscal
 incentives such as reducing or eliminating import duties and VAT for renewable energy equipment
 and energy efficient appliances should also be considered.

Other key recommendations outlined in *The Recover Better with Sustainable Energy Guide for Caribbean Countries* include investing in robust data, eliminating fossil fuel subsidies, moving towards cost-reflective tariffs and investing in people so they can take advantage of new clean energy jobs. Read in full here.

As well as supporting progress towards the Paris Agreement, this reset can also spark progress at the speed and scale needed to meet Sustainable Development Goal 7 – access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy - and help put the global economy on a trajectory in line with achieving the Sustainable Development Goals.

SEforALL has developed *The Recover Better with Sustainable Energy Guide for Caribbean Countries* to support governments as they develop their post COVID-19 recovery plans and stimulus packages. The guide is part of a series which already includes a guide for <u>African countries</u>, with an upcoming guide on Southeast Asia due to be released soon. More information can be found on the SEforALL <u>website here.</u>

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About Sustainable Energy for All

Sustainable Energy for All (SEforALL) empowers leaders to broker partnerships and unlock finance to achieve universal access to sustainable energy, as a contribution to a cleaner, just and prosperous world for all. SEforALL exists to reduce the carbon intensity of energy while making it available to everyone on the planet. SEforALL is led by Damilola Ogunbiyi, CEO and Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Sustainable Energy for All and Co-Chair of UN-Energy. Ms. Ogunbiyi took office on January 1, 2020.

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